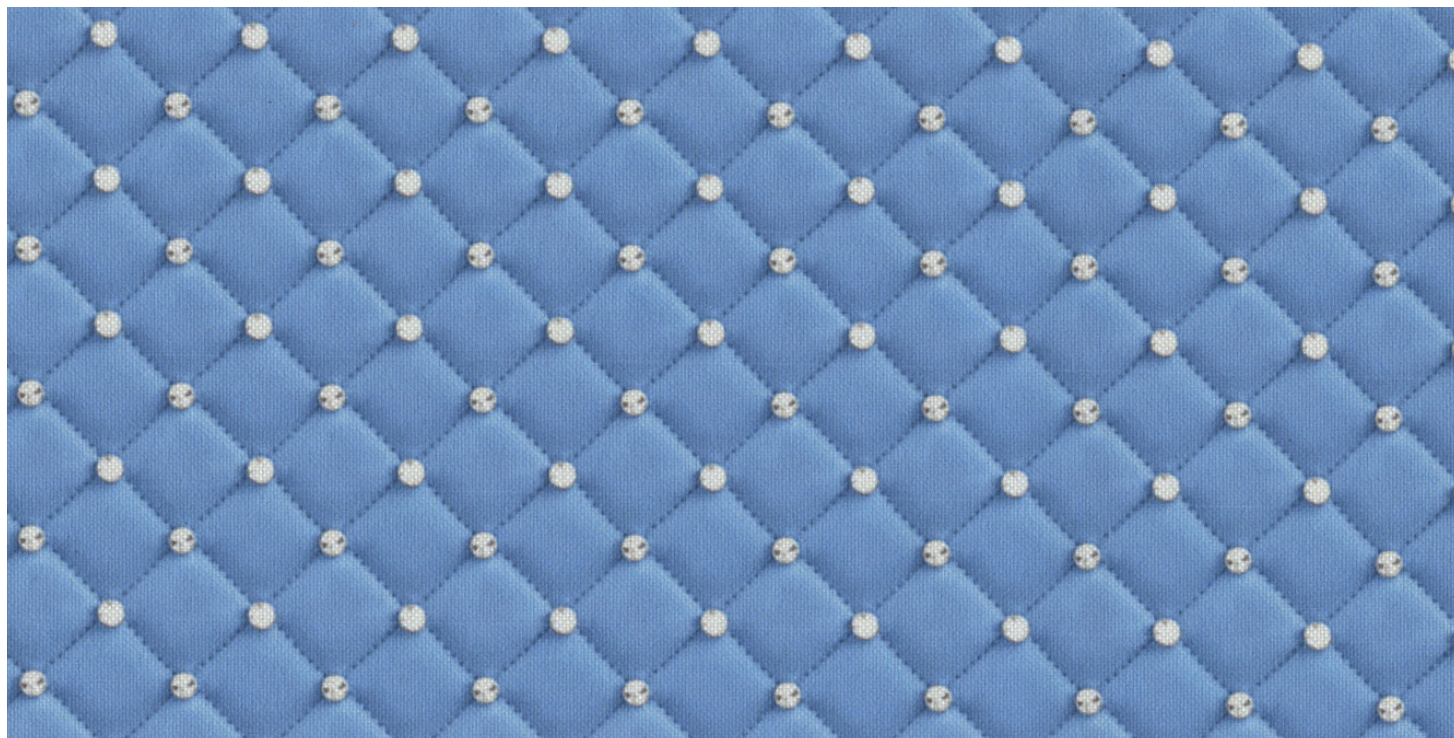


100% POLYESTER - 155CM



C208



C7